



# 2021

## **Family Nurse Practitioner Role Delineation Study Executive Summary**

December 2021

# Family Nurse Practitioner Role Delineation Study

## Executive Summary

The American Nurses Credentialing Center (ANCC) contracted with PSI Services LLC (PSI) to perform a role delineation study (RDS) for the Family Nurse Practitioner examination in 2021. An RDS (sometimes referred to as a job analysis, practice analysis, or work analysis) is a scientific inquiry conducted to identify the tasks and work activities performed, the context in which those activities are carried out, and the competencies (knowledge areas, skills, and abilities) required to perform a job role successfully<sup>1</sup>. The RDS results become the basis of a variety of human resource management initiatives. For certification, the results are used to create a validated assessment of required job competencies. This report introduces the methods and results of the RDS for the Family Nurse Practitioner certification examination.

### Methods

ANCC assembled 10 clinicians certified in Family Nurse Practitioner to serve on the content expert panel (CEP). Only eight CEP members attended the RDS meetings. The panel members feature a wide variety of work-related characteristics, such as years of experience, work setting, geographical location, and areas of expertise. This diversity helps develop a scope of practice reflective of the roles and responsibilities of the job and relatively free from bias.

The RDS process used in this study yields examination specifications that accurately reflect the scope of practice, allowing for the development of fair, accurate, and realistic assessments of candidates' readiness for certification. The process comprises three major activities, including:

1. **Content Expert Panel (CEP) Meeting** – A gathering of subject matter experts to discuss and develop a description of the scope of practice in terms of tasks, skills, and knowledge
2. **RDS Survey** – A large-scale survey of clinicians not involved with the CEP to validate the tasks, skills, and knowledge developed during the CEP meeting
3. **Development of Examination Specifications** – The development of the examination specifications by the CEP based on the survey results

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<sup>1</sup> Sackett, P. R., & Laczko, R. M. (2003). Job and work analysis: Industrial and Organizational Psychology. In Borman, W. C., Ilgen, D. R. & Klimoski, R. J. (eds.), *Comprehensive Handbook of Psychology, Volume 12, Industrial and Organizational Psychology*. New York, NY: John Wiley and Sons.

On June 14 and 15, 2021, PSI conducted a two-day, virtual meeting with the CEP. With PSI facilitating, the CEP discussed the scope of practice, developed a list of tasks, skills, and knowledge statements that reflect the job role, organized the statements into a domain and subdomain structure, reviewed rating scales to be used on the subsequent survey, and developed demographic questions for the survey. The current ANCC Family Nurse Practitioner Test Content Outline, *Nursing Scope and Standards of Practice*,<sup>2</sup> the *Guide to the Code of Ethics for Nurses with Interpretive Statements*,<sup>3</sup> were used as resources when developing the tasks, skills, and knowledge statements.

The RDS survey included the task, skill, and knowledge statements, as well as demographic questions developed by the CEP. PSI programmed, administered, monitored, and analyzed the survey. Respondents provided ratings on the importance and frequency of each task and the importance of each skill and knowledge statement.

A pilot of the survey, conducted July 15-23, 2021, included 12 ANCC-certified Family Nurse Practitioner practitioners who reviewed the survey for functionality and clarity. Based on the feedback received, no modifications were made to the survey.

The live survey was administered July 29 to August 27, 2021. The invitation was sent using online survey software to 1,500 individuals. All invitees were active ANCC-certified Family Nurse Practitioner practitioners, selected using the stratified random sampling procedure based on region. Of the 1090 individuals who opened the survey invitation, 137 (12.56%) completed the survey.

Examination specifications were developed during a one-day, virtual meeting on October 15, 2021. With PSI facilitating, the CEP reviewed the survey results, finalized the tasks, skills, and knowledge that would comprise the next TCO, finalized the item allocations for the examination, and finalized the linkage analysis. Item allocations were determined through content weighting (mean importance of the skill and knowledge statements) and CEP discussion of the results. For the linkage activity, the CEP identified links between the tasks and knowledge/skill statements to ensure that each task was covered by at least one relevant skill or knowledge area and that each skill and knowledge area had at least one associated relevant task. Linkages provide evidence that the knowledge and skills are applicable to the job.

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<sup>2</sup> American Nurses Association (2015). *Nursing scope and standards of practice (3<sup>rd</sup> ed.)*. Silver Spring, MD: Nursebooks.org.

<sup>3</sup> American Nurses Association (2015). *Guide to the code of ethics for nurses with interpretive statements: Development, interpretation, and application (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.)*. Silver Spring, MD: Nursebooks.org.

## **Results**

The resultant examination specifications include 14 knowledge areas and 14 skills across the following five competency areas (content domain level):

1. Assessment
2. Diagnosis
3. Planning
4. Implementation
5. Evaluation

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